

PennWest

Harmon Valley South HCSS Pilot Subsurface Review

- **1.** Background
- 2. Geology
- 3. Drilling and Completions
- 4. Artificial Lift
- 5. Well Instrumentation
- 6. 4D Seismic
- 7. Scheme Performance
- 8. Future Plans

- Primary scheme development began in 2004 under Approval No. 11060
- The Harmon Valley South (HVS) Primary field has 50 primary wells operating on 14 pad sites. There is an ongoing drilling program in the area with 18 primary wells to be drilled over the next 6 months.

- A three well HCSS project in the Bluesky Formation
- 80% quality steam injected at the heel of the well
- Inject steam at a target rate of 500 m³/d
- Original intent was to evaluate technology in various reservoir conditions:
 - Well 100/07-36: Tighter, more viscous conditions
 - Well 102/15-06: Higher water saturation
 - Well 103/14-06: High permeability
- Actual drilled wells resulted in fairly similar conditions

Approval 11895	21-Sep-12	Original Pilot Approval		
Approval 11895A	28-Nov-12	Revised bottomhole location for pilot wells		
AUC Approval for Pilot Power Plant	3-Oct-12	AUC Approval received		
Approval 11895B	3-Mar-14	Increase maximum bottomhole operating pressure from 14,500 kPag to 21,500 kPag and light hydrocarbon circulation prior to steam injection		
Approval 11895C	11-Aug-14	Increase steam injection volume above 14,500 kPag from 2,500 m ³ to 12,500 m ³ and reduction in maximum bottomhole injection pressure from 21,500 kPag to 20,000 kPag		

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Geology – Bluesky Formation Overview

- Series of north/south oriented, stacked tidal distributary channels
- Fine to medium grained litharenite
- Average depth is 675m TVD
- Thickness up to 26m
- Porosities from 24% to 30% (Avg 25%)
- Permeability from 450 to 4,200 mD
- Oil Saturation from 55% to 85% (Avg 76%)
- API Gravities of 8.7 to 9.8 API at 15.6°C
- Viscosities from 11,000 to 300,000 cSt at 20°C



Geology – Thermal Pilot Location

- Pilot HCSS Wells
 - 100/07-36-082-18W5
 - 102/15-06-083-17W5
 - 103/14-06-083-17W5
- Observation Wells
 - 100/10-06-083-17W5
 - 100/15-06-083-17W5
 - 102/14-06-083-17W5
 - 100/15-36-082-18W5
 - 100/02-06-083-17W5
 - 100/11-06-083-17W5



Geology – 3D Seismic

- 3D-HVS09
 - Shot in January 2009
 - Processed in January 2009
- 3D-HVS
 - Shot in March 2008
 - Processed in March 2008



Geology – Bluesky Top Structure Map

R18 R17W5 48 45 45 Φ 45 0 φ \$ **T83** 45 2 5, ØF. **T83** Φ ф tÞ SV Ø 0 φ 4515 0 님 R 45 T82 **T82** 39 42 42 φ NI **R18** R17W5



Geology – Bluesky Base Structure Map

R18 R17W5 30 33 4 30 30 S ଳ 2 See Or 27 0K N φ φ OB **T83** S SC φ OK ig a **T83** 300 h ပ္ပ Φ -0-30 D 35 **T82** T82 36 34 24 φ 21 OK R17W5 **R18**



Geology – Net Pay Map





Geology – Structural Cross-Section





Geology – Structural Cross-Section 100/07-36-082-18W5



Geology – Structural Cross-Section 102/15-06-083-17W5



Geology – Structural Cross-Section 103/14-06-083-17W5





Geology - Cored Wells



Geology – Core Photos

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52139-11-5305 F03

₽687 m

52140-11-1177

March 20, 2011

ND da



Bottom 689.59 m

Geology – Average Reservoir Properties (Pilot) PennWest

Net pay (m)	14.7
Area (ha)	184
Porosity (%)	27
Water Saturation (%)	24
Viscosity (cSt at 20°C)	30,000
Average Hz Permeability (mD)	1,500
Formation Temperature (°C)	22
Original Formation Pressure (kPa)	4,800
Formation Volume Factor	1.02
OBIP (e ³ m ³)*	5,441

*Based on the pilot project area

Geology – Fracture Pressure

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- In 2011, a mini-frac test was conducted in 100/03-06-083-17W5
- Penn West performed two new MDT mini-frac tests to determine the closure stress in the Wilrich and Bluesky Formations:
 - Wilrich Fm depth of 672m MD
 - Bluesky Fm depth of 698m MD
- After processing the data, the following gradients are calculated:

	Mir			
Zone	Depth (m)	Min Stress	Gradient	Direction
	(MD)	(kPa)	(kPa/m)	
Wilwrich	672	16,000	23.8	horizontal
Bluesky	698	12,600	18.1	vertical

• The MOP granted by the AER for the pilot is 20MPa (29.8 kPa / m)

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Drilling and Completions – Wellbore Design PennWest



- 60.3mm guide string to the toe
- 38.1mm coil tubing thermocouple instrumentation line inside the guide string
- 114.3mm injection and production string landed at the
- Bubble tube strapped to the

CT Instrumentation String:

38.1 mm coil tubing

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- 3.25" insert rod pumps were initially run on all three wells
 - 15-06 able to produce consistently through rod pump
 - 7-36 has seen shorter run-life's due to pump plugging
 - 14-06 required a PCP to move fluid. A Weatherford 56-1500 Insert PCP run in May 2014 to enable continued production. Had ~ 5 month run-life before failure (down since)

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Well Instrumentation – HCSS Wells

- Multiple thermocouples to monitor temperature from wellhead to the toe of the well (1,600 – 1,800m MD)
- Heel pressure measurement via bubble tube strapped to the 60.3mm guide string
- Toe pressure measurement via bubble tube in instrumentation coil
- Ability to perform N₂ purge from surface

Well Instrumentation – Observation Wells

- Five observation wells to measure reservoir response at various locations along the horizontal lengths of the wells
- Real-time pressure and temperature monitoring via thermocouples and single point pressure gauges spaced in the reservoir
- Permanent passive micro-seismic monitoring from 2 observation wells to monitor casing and cap rock integrity

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No current plans to conduct 4D Seismic at HVS

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Scheme Performance – 100/07-36-082-18W5 PennWest



Scheme Performance – 100/07-36-082-18W5 PennWest



* Data not reading on current steam cycle #3 – looking into

Scheme Performance – 100/07-36-082-18W5 PennWest



Scheme Performance –102/15-06-083-17W5 PennWest



Scheme Performance –102/15-06-083-17W5 PennWest



* Missing data from Steam Cycle #1

Scheme Performance -102/15-06-083-17W5 PennWest


Scheme Performance –103/14-06-083-17W5 PennWest



Scheme Performance –103/14-06-083-17W5 PennWest



Scheme Performance –103/14-06-083-17W5 PennWest



Scheme Performance – Primary Wells

- Offsetting wells within 1,000 m are thermally compatible (as per map)
- No signs of communication between primary and thermal wells



Total Production to Date (m³)12,451OBIP, m³5,441,000Current Recovery, %0.23%Estimated Ultimate Recovery, %3%

- EUR is low due to large defined project area
- Typical recovery would be ~ 5%

Subsurface Agenda

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Future Plans

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 Evaluated pilot project response and economics in light of current market conditions and decision made to discontinue the pilot program – suspension underway.



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- 4. Water Treatment
- 5. Water and Waste Disposal
- 6. Sulphur Production
- 7. Environmental
- 8. Compliance
- 9. Non-Compliance

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Facilities – Pilot Plot Plan

EQUIPMENT LIST RODUCED WATER TRANSFER PUM SKIM OIL PUMP TURE I PREVALUNC VIND 0100-T-001A/B PRODUCED FLUID STORAGE TANK RODUCED WATER STORAGE TANK 100-T-002A/B ACCESS ROAD * ([tr/P.] N.2+20000 B.Dm /PENN WEST A/R 1200-F-020 (SPOSAL WATER FILTER (FUTURE) <u>____0600_PK_050</u> OF SKIM OIL PUMP (FUTURE) CONTROL ROOM 0500-PK-055 -0600-PK-051 ORF RETURN PUMP (FUTURE) 0____ SOURCE WATER PUMP D 0 0500-E-001 SPOSAL WATER BOOSTER PUMP (FUTURE) 2:03 -0600 SPOSAL WATER INJECTION PUMP (FUTURE) BUILDING LIST 0200-P-005(FUTURE) DE-OILING PACKAGE (FUTURE) 1997)-----DE-OLED WATER TWAK (FUTURE) ID TAG. No. ORF BACKWASH TANK (PUTURE) ľ 148000 SOURCE WATER TANK 0200-806-001 (FUTURE) GE/ORE BUILDING 0300-BDG-001 010-P-010 10 ATER TREATMENT BUILDING 400-T-001- Hat - 0100-T-001B SOURCE WATER TREATMENT PACKAGE 0400-BDG-001 STEAM GENERATOR BUILDING 1.65 00-P-001A/8-EUTRALIZATION COLLECTION TANK 5 0600-BDG-001 MCC/INSTRUMENT AIR BUILDING 1+60000 INSTER TEEAIMENT AREA 0100-P-002 0100-P-001 0000-P-001(1/1/1/82) 0000-P-020(1/1/1/82) 0000-P-021(FL/1/83) NEUTRALIZATION PUMP SKID NATURAL CAS GENERATOR ENCLOSURE 6 0600-BDG-002 7 0600-B0G-003 DIESEL GENERATOR ENCLOSURE 0400-PK-070 0400-E-001 DFW HEATER 0401-PK-001 0401-8-001 ål (P BEW PUMPS 1+40000 0100-E-001A/B P BPW PUMP D401-BL-001 0401-E-00 O 12-8 0400-P-002 HELANT INI. PACKAGE 12-9 O 0400-T-002 0400-PK-050 9£-.⊕. 1000 MINE INJ. PACKAGE ste 朝朝御師 ie i 0400-P-003 100 ACCESS ROAD 25m 0400-T-002 ISG STARTUP TANK 20 10 10 100 ∏+° WELLS 불통 0401-PK-00 TEAM GEN PACKAGE /12-600²⁻⁾ 100 0401-BL-001 COMBUSTION AIR BLOWER COMBUSTION AIR PREHEATER 1 1480000 0600-9-030 23m 0500-E-00 FUEL GAS HEATER 1 25m FUEL GAS SCRUBBER 0500-V-00 1 : 12m FLARE' 1 0+57868.435 GLYDOL AERIAL COOLER STORM WATER 51847 WELL E. 520336.61 M. 6224395.6 16 POND PENN WEST PAD SITE 7-6 0012-1a 1 0600-FLS-030/031 W. 0+43701.158 LP FLARE PENN WEST MSL 102204 SOURCE WATER WELL 0501-H-00 E. 520322.480 4. 6224381.750 0502-H-001 ACCESS IRDAD 0600-P-002A/B BLYCOL DIRCULATION PUMPS 0800-PK-001 ILYCOL HEATER PACKAGE N.0+20000 nderkadar kalander Lankadar b GENERATOR PACKAGE EMERGENCY GENERATOR PACKAGE NSTRUMENT AIR PACKAGE GLYCOL POP TANK N. 0+02000 - EXISTING THEE LINE 0600-V-00 HP FLARE KNOCK OUT DRUM 0600-V-030 зтоск рые (ву отнеяз) 200м к 40м 0901-V-001 TEST SEPARATOR 0901-P-00 PUMPUACK#1 - BY PENNWES 0901-P-002 UMPJACK#2 - BY PENNWEST 0901-P-003 N. -0+3800 UMPJACK#3 - BY PENNWEST WELL-HEAD∳1 - BY PENNWES 0901-W-00 0901-W-002 MELL-HEAD∯2 - BY PENNWES 0901-W-003 WELL-HEAD#3 - BY PENNWES · COORDINATES OW BE SUGHTLY ADJUSTED TO SUIT SITE CONDITIONS PennWest ENGINEER STAMP REFERENCE DRAWING TITLE REV DATE DESCRIPTION DWN CHKD APPR WorleyParsons DRAWING# 0 12/06/25 ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION 1 12/08/30 RE-ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTIO E7! JM LM resources & energy PERMIT TO PRACTICE RS LM RS LM This drawing is propored solubly for the low of the contractual sustainer of NorskyParaceas Enable Services 15.6 and or kyParaceas Enable Services Unit enables is liability to any other party for any representation contained in this drawing? DT Anther Parsons Capadd Services Us Anther Anther 2, 2013 Exploration RS LIN 13/04/05 REVISED AS NOTED - GLYCOL HEATER TAGS REVISED HARMON VALLEY SOUTH PERMIT NUMBER: P 0725 PILOT PROJECT THIRD PARTY LOGO 7-6-83-17-W5M PLOT PLAN Association of Professional Engineers sologists and Geophysicists of Alberta Ar. 5. 2013 SI2E: 0 AN PROJECT#: Rev.3 THE DRAWING IS THE PROPERTY OF PERMIEST EXPLORATION AND REPRODUCTION IN MIDLE OR MAIL WITHOUT EXPRESS WRITTEN PERMISSION IS wo# 00-000-504-00 SHT 1 OF 1 REV

Facilities – Process Flow Diagram

TEST SEPARATOR 12 OTSG WATER TREATMENT BFW TANK RAW WATER PRODUCED PACKAGE 邕 SALINE SOURCE WATER FROM WELLS HEAT TO FLARE STACK TANK VENTS TO LP FLARE FLARE STACK SALES OIL PRODUCTION EMULSION PRODUCTION PRODUCTION EMULSION EMULSION H.P. FLARE KNOCK OUT SALES PRODUCED WATER

- Pilot plant facility construction completed in Q4 2013 with the following major equipment:
 - 14.65 MW OTSG
 - Water Treatment Package
 - Water Tank Farm
 - Produced Fluids Tank Farm
 - MCC / Instrument Air Building
 - Diesel and Natural Gas Generators
 - Glycol System
 - HP/LP Flare
 - Three HCSS wells with electrically powered pump jacks

- Drilled one horizontal source water well (14-25-082-18W5) and one vertical source water well (16-36-082-18W5) and connected to the facility via pipeline in Q3 2013
- Constructed 8" 23.4km fuel gas pipeline from TransCanada 05-09-085-17W5 to pilot facility
- Constructed telecommunications infrastructure in Q3 2013 including tower, microwave and radio equipment and UPS

- Bitumen Treatment:
 - Successfully produced sales spec oil with existing facility
 - Each production well is tied into common header/production system
- Steam Generation:
 - OTSG capacity 14.65MW and 80% steam quality
 - Design to steam one well at a time
 - Have not run the OTSG consistently at full capacity and steam quality due to injectivity constraints caused by the reservoir conditions

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- Updated MARP submitted in August 2014 Revision 6
- Oil production volumes are estimated on lease by tank gauge and measured at the sales point by coriolis meter
- Gas produced with emulsion and casing gas flows directly to HP Flare and is measured by annubar meter. Solution gas from the produced fluid tanks is directed to LP Flare and measured by ultrasonic meter. Both meters to be updated on new MARP revision.
- Steam injection volumes are measured by differential pressure meter across the flow nozzle
- Water to injection facility from source water wells is measured at each well by turbine meters
- Fuel gas supply from TransCanada Pipeline is measured at facility by vortex meters

- Test separator equipped with watercut analyzer used to prorate oil volumes to each well
- Wells put into test on rotation
- Reporting as per Directive 017 requirements

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Water Use

- Water source wells: 1F1/16-36-082-18W5 and 100/14-25-082-18W5
- A Water Act Application was not required as water is sourced from the Paddy-Cadotte Aquifer of the Peace River Formation, which is approximately 4,700 ppm TDS in this area

	100/14-25-082-18W5/0	1F1/16-36-082-18W5/0
Month	Source Water (m3)	Source Water (m3)
Jan 2015	1885	21
Feb 2015	20	4192
Mar 2015	1241	4400
Apr 2015	2944	2237
May 2015	0	401
Jun 2015	0	0
Jul 2015	0	0
Aug 2015	0	0
Sep 2015	485	114
Oct 2015	1824	4566
Nov 2015	187	5567
Dec 2015	302	5505
Jan 2016	153	2997
Feb 2016	0	1876
Mar 2016	190	2117
Apr 2016	1148	677
May 2016	1040	183
Jun 2016	297	41

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- Water Treatment Package designed to treat saline water and produce BFW quality suitable for OTSG
- The source water is treated by a softening system consisting of multimedia filter, primary and secondary WAC softeners, neutralization, regen and dosing systems
- Water Treatment Package designed with condensed equipment and piping spacing, resulting in limited maintenance access

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- Produced water from the facility is sent for disposal to the Class II Disposal facility at 14-18-082-17W5
- Class II Disposal Scheme Approval No. 11913 for disposal in the Leduc Formation



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- EPEA Approval for Harmon Valley South Pilot facility does not require real-time Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂) emission monitoring
- Site is equipped with passive air monitoring for SO₂, nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) and hydrogen sulphide (H₂S) emissions
- Reports submitted monthly

SO₂ Emissions Passive Monitoring

2015	Average Reading (ppb)	Peak Reading (ppb)
January	0.33	0.4
February	0.6	0.9
March	0.25	0.3
April	0.15	0.2
Мау	0.13	0.2
June	0.0	<0.1
July	0.4	1.10
August	0.03	0.1
September	0.03	0.1
October	0.18	0.2
November	0.3	0.3
December	0.28	0.3

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- Penn West received EPEA Approval No. 303255-00-00 on October 23, 2012
 - Additional burners on new emulsion tanks added Q2 2014 operating under Director's Authorization
- Monitoring ongoing as per EPEA Approval conditions:
 - Air Emissions
 - Industrial Wastewater and Industrial Runoff
 - Groundwater
 - Soil Monitoring

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 To the best of our knowledge, Penn West is in compliance with all the requirements and conditions of Commercial Scheme Approval No. 11895C and all other approvals related to the Harmon Valley South HCSS Pilot.

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 Reported one contravention for a damaged NO₂ filter resulting in a failed sample.

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- No specific surface related plans
- Evaluated pilot project response and economics in light of current market conditions and decision made to discontinue the pilot program – suspension underway.



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